



DEPARTMENT OF JUDAIC STUDIES

JUST 3011: Land and Cultures of Israel

Tue 11:00 AM- 12:15 PM; THUR 11:00 AM- 1:05 PM

Prof. Sara Reguer

Office Hours: After class or by appointment

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Course Description

Survey of the history, geography, art, theater, socio-economic, and political structure of Israel. Analysis of its population, ethnic groups, minority absorption, acculturation, educational system, labor movements, kibbutzim, and social welfare, relationship of the state of Israel to the Jewish people.

The following books will be used most frequently:

*Bickerton & Klausner A Concise History of the Arab-Israeli Conflict (4th Ed.

Prentice Hall, 2002)

Patai, Raphael, ed. <u>Encyclopedia of Zionism and Israel</u>, [cited as EZI]

Chapters from Simon, Laskier, Reguer, The Jews of the Middle East and North

Africa in Modern Times.

*Rubin, Barry <u>Israel: An Introduction.</u> (New Haven: Yale University Press,

2012)

[*Required text]

Goals

To offer students an understanding of how the modern state of Israel came into existence and how it has functioned since 1948.

Objectives

At the end of this course students will be able to read and analyze primary sources, will be able to differentiate fact from polemic/opinion, and will be familiar with secondary sources giving them the larger picture of the history of the modern state of Israel.

Outcomes

Each of the three objectives is addressed by class assignments, and class lectures expand upon them.

Assessment

Class discussions, examinations, and term papers will measure what the students actually learn. From anecdotal evidence, observation, and student reaction, students demonstrate an increased awareness and sensitivity based on their new knowledge. Some are also able to participate knowledgeably in the current debates swirling around the Israeli/Palestinian issues.

Course Outline

I. History Up to the Founding of the State of Israel

- 1. The Zionist Movement in its Historical Context
 - r. Roth, Cecil, A History of the Jews (NY 1964), ch. 28-30
 - r. Hertzberg, Arthur, ed. <u>The Zionist Idea</u> (NY 1969) Introduction Bickerton & Klausner Intro., ch. 1, doc. 1/3, 1/4
- 2. Pre-mandate Palestine

B & K, pp 35-43, doc. 2/1 - 2/8

- r. EZI: Balfour Declaration, First Aliya, Second Aliya Simon, Laskier, Reguer, Ch. 18 ["Eretz, Israel/Palestine"]
- 3. The Mandate Period, 1920-1948

 B & K, pp 43-56, doc. 2/9 2/11

r. Hurewitz, J.C., The Struggle for Palestine (NY 1950)

- r. EZI: Mandate, Yishuv, Jewish Agency, World Zionist Org.
- 4. The Holocaust and the Birth of the State B & K, ch. 3, 4 (all doc.)

II. The Development of the State of Israel

- 1. Geography
 - r. EZI: Geography, Climate Rubin, pp. 81-105
- 2. People
 - Sephardi and Oriental Jews
 FZI: Ashkenazim Sephardim Oriental
 - r. EZI: Ashkenazim, Sephardim, Oriental Jews Rubin, pp. 105-120, 121-146
 - b) Non-Jewish Minorities
 - r. EZI: Arabs, Christian Communities, Druze, Bahai Rubin, pp. 146-157

3. Security and Defense

B & K, ch. 5, 6, 7 Rubin, ch.2

4. Political Organization

Rubin, ch.5

- 5. Economy
 - r. EZI: Moshava, Kibbutz, Moshav, Economy, Histadrut Rubin, ch.6
- 6. Religion
 - r. EZI: Religion & State, Religion & Religious Attitudes Rubin, pp.157-188
- 7. Culture

Rubin, ch. 7

Paper:

Choose a topic on either International Relations or on Culture or on some aspect of 60 years of accomplishment [clear it with me]. Due last day of class, but be prepared to make a short oral presentation to the class. 20%

Midterm: 35%

Final Exam: 45%

EXAMPLES of TOPICS

Technology

Art

Germany

Medicine

Music

Argentina

Agriculture

Tourism

Brazil

"Lost Jews" - India

China

Mexico

Cinema

South Africa