

Timeline of Hebrew Authors and Zionist History

World History	Date	World Jewish History	Events in Palestine/Israel
1861-5 American Civil War	1860	1860 The Alliance Israelite Universalle. 1867 Full emancipation Austria – Hungary.	1860-1 Mishkenot Sha’ananim
1860 Levi Strauss - Jeans on sale! 1876 Bell invents telephone	1870	1870 Lovers of Zion 1867 contact renewed between Ethiopian and European Jews	1870 Mikveh Yisrael agricultural school opened 1878 First collective farm – moshav Petach Tikvah, Sharon Valley
Avraham Mapu 1808-1867 1853 Publishes first book	1880	1881 Pogroms Russia Early Zionist writers first publish... 1878 Eliezer Ben-Yehuda 1882 Leon Pinsker 1889 Ahad Ha’am	First Aliyah 1882-1902
	1890	1891 Baron de Hirsch sets up Jewish Colonialisation Society for Argentina and USA 1894-1906 Dreyfus Affair 1896 Herzl <i>The Jewish State</i> 1897 Cairo Genizah rediscovered	
1903 Kishniev Pogrom 1905 Russian Revolution 1908 Young Turk revolution	1900	1897 1 st Zionist Congress 1903 August – Uganda Controversy 1906-7 Peak immigration to US for Jews	Second Aliyah 1903-1914 Socialist-Zionist Labor & Kibbutz movement
1912 Titanic Sinks 1914-1918 World War I	1910	1916 Sykes-Picot Agreement	Third Aliyah 1919-1923 35,000+ Agriculture and Urban expansion
1917 Russian Revolution 1920 Prohibition USA	1920	1917 Balfour Declaration 1920 4 million Jews in USA 1921-4 USA dramatically cuts Jewish immigration 1922 The Jewish Agency set up to deal with the Mandate 1925 Hebrew University established Mount Scopus	
1922 League of Nations 1926 Stalin takes power in USSR 1929 Wall St Crash	1930	Nuremburg Laws in Germany come into force 1937 British Mandate proposes two state solution.	Fourth Aliyah 1924-1932 60,000 Polish & Urban Jews
1932 Franklin D Roosevelt elected President 1933 Hitler elected in Germany	1930		Fifth Aliyah 1929 – 1939 165,001 German refugees and Educated professionals

1864 Mendele Mokher Sforim publishes first short story (Sholem Abramovitz (1836-1917))

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Early Zionist writers first publish...
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1882 Leon Pinsker
1889 Ahad Ha’am

Baron de Hirsch 1831-96

1897 1st Zionist Congress

1914-1918 World War I

1920 Prohibition USA

1930s Stalin destroys Soviet Jewish culture

Vladimir (Ze’ev) Jabotinsky 1880-1940

