

## DRAFT Resolution for 2016 AHA Meeting

### PROTECTING THE RIGHT TO EDUCATION in ISRAEL AND THE OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES<sup>1</sup>

**WHEREAS**, members of the historical profession support the Right to Education, including the universal access to higher education enshrined in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; and

**WHEREAS**, members of the historical profession are dedicated to the documentation of human experience through the collection and preservation of historical information;

**WHEREAS**, the Right to Education can be exercised only when students and faculty alike have the freedom of movement to teach and study at institutions of their choice; and

**WHEREAS**, Israel's restrictions on the movement of faculty, staff and visitors in the West Bank impedes the regular functioning of instruction and university activities at Palestinian institutions of higher learning<sup>2</sup>; and

**WHEREAS**, Israel routinely refuses to allow students from Gaza to travel in order to pursue higher education abroad, and even at West Bank universities; and<sup>3</sup>

**WHEREAS**, the Right to Education right is undermined or deterred when educational institutions are damaged, or partially destroyed, and when state authorities raid, and even close, campuses; and

**WHEREAS**, during its siege of Gaza in the summer of 2014, Israel bombarded fourteen institutions of higher learning, partially or completely destroying nine of them, including the Islamic University of Gaza, which houses the Oral History Center;<sup>4</sup> and

**WHEREAS**, the Israeli military routinely invades university campuses in Jerusalem and the West Bank and frequently impedes entry;<sup>5</sup> and

**WHEREAS**, the Right to Education can be exercised fully and freely only when students have access to a broad range of ideas and a faculty of diverse backgrounds; and

**WHEREAS**, Israel restricts the right to lecture, teach, or attend Palestinian universities by denying entry to select foreign nationals, including U.S. citizens, thereby denying Palestinian educational institutions the rich experiences enjoyed in other universities worldwide;<sup>6</sup>

**THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** that the AHA upholds the rights of all faculty and students, including Palestinians, to pursue their educations and research projects freely and wherever they choose, and therefore,

**BE FURTHER RESOLVED** that the AHA calls for the immediate reversal of Israeli policies that restrict the freedom of movement required to exercise this right, including denial of entry of foreign nationals seeking to participate in educational programs; and

**BE FURTHER RESOLVED** that the AHA calls for the cessation of attacks on Palestinian educational institutions, including raids on campuses, which undermine and deter education and endanger historical records;

**BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED** that the AHA commits itself to continuing to monitor Israeli actions that restrict the right to education in Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories.

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<sup>1</sup> For more detailed documentation, see . . . (pamphlet)

<sup>2</sup> <http://www.amnesty.org/en/annual-report/2013>

<sup>3</sup> <http://gisha.org/updates/4024>

<sup>4</sup> <http://www.eenet.org.uk/resources/docs/UNESCO%20HEI%20Assessment%20Gaza%20Report%20FINAL-January%202015.pdf>

<sup>5</sup> <http://mesana.org/pdf/israel20130917.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> "Academia Undermined: Israeli Restrictions on Foreign National Academics in Palestinian Higher Education Institutions," Report of the Campaign for the Right to Enter the Occupied Palestinian Territories, 2013.